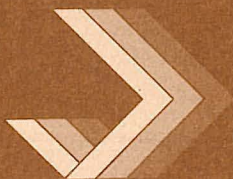


HISTORY OF THE
HISTORY OF THE
UNITED
BERMUDA
PARTY



PRESENTED AT A RECOGNITION BANQUET HELD AT
MARRIOTT'S CASTLE HARBOUR RESORT
ON MARCH 28TH, 1987



RALLY IN
CITY HALL
JUST BEFORE
GENERAL
ELECTION IN
1968.

HISTORY OF THE UNITED BERMUDA PARTY

In 1959 the Theatre Boycott movement, headed by Dr. Stanley Ratteray, Mr. Kingsley Tweed and others, spearheaded the desegregation of Bermuda's theatres. Previously the black population of the Island was required to sit downstairs in the theatres.

In 1960 the Committee for Universal Adult Suffrage was extremely active throughout the Island and vigorously campaigned for the abolition of the onerous property vote and the installation of universal adult suffrage for all Bermudians twenty-one years of age and over. The prime movers of this group were Dr. Stanley Ratteray, Mr. Arnold Francis, Mr. Walter Robinson, Mr. Edward Dejean, Mr. Roosevelt Brown, and

present Premier John W. Swan.

In 1962 Sir Henry Tucker moved for the appointment of a Joint Select Committee of the House of Assembly to consider a new system of voting qualifications. The Committee recommended that the vote be given to all Bermudians over the age of 25 years and those who owned real property would have a second vote. It was with this franchise that the electorate went to the polls in 1963. Just before the 1963 General Election the Progressive Labour Party put forward candidates to run under the PLP banner. This was the first time in Bermuda's history that any group had fought an election under the auspices of a political party.

The result of the 1963 election was the election of six PLP candidates to Parliament. This presented a solid and unified voting block to the other thirty independent members of the House of Assembly and the prospect of the 1964 Budget not being passed became a reality. This fact, together with the political climate of the day, inspired a group of senior members of the House led by Sir Henry Tucker to meet and try to form themselves into a political party.

The House of Parliament at that time consisted of thirty-six members. Legislation was introduced to the House by the Executive Council which consisted



THE HON. QUINTON EDNESS CAPTURES THE YOUTH.

of the Attorney General, the Colonial Treasurer, the Colonial Secretary, four appointed members from the House of Parliament and the Governor, who acted as Chairman.

Financial matters were controlled by the House of Assembly's Finance Committee. This Committee was appointed by the Speaker of the House. It is interesting to note that proposed legislation did not have to be supported by Members of the House, including those members of the Executive Council.

Sir Henry Tucker, after several false starts, convinced his colleagues that the introduction of universal adult suffrage and the formation of the Progressive Labour Party had created the need for a new approach to politics and

on the 21st day of August, 1964 the United Bermuda Party was officially founded.

A Statement of General Intent, supported by the twenty-four Members of Parliament comprising the new United Bermuda Party, was published. The statement promised that the United Bermuda Party would amalgamate all the finest traditions of the past with a vigorous and farsighted programme for the future. The new Party was viewed by many as having a fresh and intelligent approach to the problems facing Bermuda as they proposed the following areas of reform:—

1. A reduction of the voting age from 25 to 21 and a commitment to abolish the property vote.
2. The provision of old age pensions, hospital insurance and workman's compensation.
3. Extension of the school leaving age to 16, promotion of the integration of all Government aided schools, the building of new schools and improving the standard of education for all Bermuda's children.
4. Also included were provisions for streamlining the Island's economic, financial and taxation arrangements.

A draft Party Constitution was made public the same day by the Hon. A. D. Spurling, outlining the Party's goals. This provided for strict Party discipline in the House under the Party Whip.

The following are the twenty-four Members of the House of Parliament who formed the United Bermuda Party under the leadership of Sir Henry Tucker as the first Government Leader in 1964.

O. Rendell Arton	Hamilton
Lt. Col. J.C. Astwood, O.B.E., E.D.	Sandys
E. Harley Barnes	Warwick
Lionel M. Barnes	Paget
James N. Burnett-Herkes	Sandys
Gilbert A. Cooper	Pembroke
Sir N. Bayard Dill, C.B.E.	Devonshire
Lawrence P. Gutteridge	Smith's
Ralph O. Marshall	Southampton
Dr. William H.C. Masters, M.B., Ch.B.	Paget
John M.S. Patton, G.C.	Warwick
James E. Pearman, C.B.E.	Pembroke
Gayous E. Powell	Southampton
The Hon. George O. Ratteray	Sandys
The Hon. Edward T. Richards	Warwick
S.S. Toddings, O.B.E., J.P.	St. George's
DeForest Trimmingham	Paget
Sir Henry J. Tucker, C.B.E.	Paget
J. Brownlow Tucker	St. George's
John H. Sharpe	Warwick
The Hon. C. Vail Zuill, J.P.	Smith's
Sir N. Henry P. Vesey, C.B.E.	Smith's
The Hon. A. Dudley Spurling, C.B.E., J.P.	St. George's
Ernest W.P. Vesey	Hamilton

In the fall of 1964 and winter of 1965 Sir Henry took his Party on the road. Formative meetings were held in the nine parishes where, under the new Constitution, Branches had to be established. These Branches would have two representatives to the Central Council which, in turn, would elect the Party Executive consisting of five officers and six other non-parliamentary members. Two parliamentary members were appointed by the Government Leader.

The founding members who addressed these meetings stressed the need for the Party to be truly representative of the Island's population. They also reiterated the Party's intention of improving the general prosperity on the Island. They also endorsed a more satisfactory arrangement for Parliamentary business, advocating that Members of the Legislative Council be directly responsible to the Legislature rather than to the Governor.

At a well attended meeting of the Pembroke South Branch in April, 1965 Sir Henry Tucker underlined the solid experience in government, business and finance offered by the United Bermuda Party. He stressed the commitment of the Party to represent all Bermudians at all levels of endeavour.

In late April, 1965 the first Central Council elected its first Slate of Officers:-

Dr. John D. Stubbs	Chairman
Dr. E. Stanley D. Ratteray	Deputy Chairman
Mr. Ronald L. Barnard	Deputy Chairman
Mr. J. Christopher Astwood	Secretary
Dr. Clarence R. Terceira	Treasurer

The Central Council also suggested that Research Committees be set up in matters of finance, taxation, education, social welfare, trade and industry and public relations.

In May, 1965 Mr. John Elliott, formerly Government Personnel Officer, was appointed Executive Officer of the Party. He brought excellent qualifications with him as he had also been Parliamentary Registrar in charge of the arrangements for the General Election of 1963. He opened the first Party office in the Harold Hayes Frith Building on Par-la-Ville Road in the City of Hamilton.

This was a time for growth in the Party. New names appeared as Bermudians stood up and were counted as members of the United Bermuda Party. Mr. Harry Viera spoke for the first time at the Southampton Beneficial Hall in June, 1965 and stated:

"The UBP will work toward the achievement of a constantly expanding economy without inflation. The UBP is concerned with planning. It will be a Party of action a Party with a sound financial policy, a Party of thinking, creative conservatism".

Dr. Clarence "Tessie" Ter-

ceira expounded on the Workmen's Compensation Act, a promise made in the original Statement of General Intent.

Dr. John Stubbs at a meeting in Hamilton in May, 1965 gave a clear and concise definition of UBP policy. He described three areas of rapid change here in Bermuda: economic progress, race relations and the expanding spectrum of local job opportunities. The first coining of the phrase "Bermudianization of the workforce" was used at this time.

Dr. Stubbs urged a spirit of realism and sophistication in dealing with these questions and warned against putting these important matters into the hands



SIR DAVID
GIBBONS
CLEANING
UP
PEMBROKE
WEST.

of radical and "incompetent dogooders".

Sir Henry Tucker and the Hon. E.T. Richards tackled the areas of labour relations and the constitutional changes required to provide a more efficient government. A young man named Dr. Clarence James gave a packed audience at City Hall in Hamilton a moving and revealing speech, entitled: "Am I Being Used".

By October of 1965 the Party had a paid membership of 1,000. The foundation was well in place.

In July of 1966 a Constitutional Conference was called for November in London, England. The UBP had prepared well for this very important meeting and planned to put forward:-

1. A proposal that the Executive Council

should be comprised of members of the House of Parliament from the group which held the majority. This group would then be responsible to the House for the operations of all government departments, including finance.

2. A proposal that the Legislative Council have delaying powers only and not the right of final veto.
3. The proposition that the Bermuda Board system be subject to a general control by the Executive Council. In effect the Boards would be advisory to the Member in charge of the department.

On the day of the announcement of the Constitutional Conference Sir Henry Tucker held a press conference during which he put forward the policies of the United Bermuda Party. These consisted of:-

1. The formation of a Public Service Commission.
2. Support of law and order and of the proposition that all members of the community are equal before the law.
3. Expansion of trade and development of free enterprise, enlargement of the tourist industry, the fishing industry, the Freeport and manufacturing industries.
4. Re-distribution of import levies and the imposition of a progressive land tax.
5. Support of the purpose and aims of the Race Relations Advisory Council.

6. Raising Bermuda's educational standards to internationally acceptable levels, raising the school leaving age to 16 by 1969, eventual free primary and secondary education, and expansion of the Technical Institute and the Hotel School.
7. Low rental housing for the aged, hospital insurance, old age pensions and development of organisations and agencies serving the needs of the youth.
8. Control of immigration.
9. Recognition of collective bargaining.
10. Preservation and development of natural resources.

The Constitutional Conference took place on the 18th of November, 1966 and was attended by members of the Bermuda Legislature, the Governor and the Attorney General. The terms of the new Constitution were released on 23rd November, 1966 and the main points of the Majority Report were:

1. Formation of the Boundaries Commission.
2. Pembroke to be divided into four constituencies, making a total House of 40 members.
3. Retention of the natural Parish boundaries.
4. Improvement in electoral registration.
5. Substantial measures of control for Bermuda in the fields of aviation, shipping and finance.

The PLP did not endorse the Constitutional Report. Because of their internal divisions three of their parliamentarians were

expelled from the Party before the Constitutional Conference. These three, Mr. Arnold Francis, Mr. Cecil Clarke and Mr. Russell Dismont then started the Bermuda Democratic Party (BDP) with Arnold Francis as their leader. Thus Bermuda's third political party in as many years was formed.

In December, 1966 the United Bermuda Party launched its first major campaign to attract more women to the Party and the names of Mrs. Gloria McPhee and Mrs. Pearl Adderley were mooted for the electoral districts of Hamilton West and Pembroke North respectively.

The United Bermuda Party was moving toward its first election, armed with a new Constitution, a new Leader, a new young dynamic executive and the public relations firm of McLaren's from Toronto, Canada. The first Campaign Committee was Chaired by Sir John Plowman. Mr. George Elliott, not to be confused with the Executive Officer Mr. John Elliott, was the McLaren advisor on location.

The electronic and print media was used on an organised basis for the first time. Newspapers and television took the party platform to the homes while the PLP and BDP tried to play catch-up. The result was a resounding victory for the Tucker team as the UBP took thirty of the forty seats. The PLP was left with ten, while the BDP was annihilated.

The United Bermuda Party formed the first Government under the new Constitution and immediately puts its platform in place. The board system became an advisory function to the Member in charge of a portfolio except for certain statutory boards. New reforms included the introduction of hospital insurance, workman's compensation, the building of new schools, the introduction of land tax, the raising of the school leaving age and a commitment to integrate the Government-aided schools.

In December, 1971 Sir Henry Tucker resigned, having made an unprecedented contribution to the economic and social development of Bermuda. He truly was the leader for the time and his single most important contribution was the fact that integration was now a reality. It was his foresight and leadership that laid the solid foundation for the progress and prosperity which has lasted until the present day.

On December 29th, 1971 Sir Edward Richards succeeded Sir Henry Tucker and became the first black to lead the country. It was with the installment of Sir Edward Richards that Bermudians witnessed the UBP commitment to the



THE SITE OF
THE NEW
HOLIDAY
INN, ST.
GEORGE.

integration of the races. Sir Edward also realised his dream because he had been a major player in the push toward the formation of the United Bermuda Party as a multi-racial party with equal opportunity for all.

Sir Edward took the country to the polls in May, 1972 to seek a mandate for his leadership. The country responded by again returning the United Bermuda Party to power with thirty of the forty seats in Parliament.

New faces were: Mrs. Helene Brown (Hamilton East), Mr. Ernest DeCouto (Smith's North), Mr. Cyril Rance (Pembroke West Central), Mr. John David Gibbons (Pembroke West), Mr. James A. Pearman (Pembroke West), Mr. John W.D. Swan (Paget East), and Mr. J. Christopher Astwood (Sandys North).

It was also just prior to the 1972 election that the Executive Officer, Mr. John Elliott, became very ill and died just after the election was held. The Party was deeply saddened by the loss of this dedicated officer. Mr. William "Pills" Parker stood in for Mr. Elliott during the election and after until Mr. Robert Law succeeded him. Mr. Law held that position until his resignation in 1982. Mr. Law was noted for his organisational skills and his attention to detail.

During the years 1972 to 1976 the Party was Chaired by Mr. McNeil Warner. Sir Edward Richards was successful in negotiating several constitutional changes with the British Government. These included the Government Leader being designated Premier, Government Members of the Executive Council were to be called Ministers and the transfer was made of some of the reserved powers of the Governor to different ministries. Sir Edward presided over a very effective time of consolidation, both of Government policies and department/ministerial re-organisation.

However, all was not well and, late in 1975, a group of black parliamentarians, calling themselves "The Black Caucus", were not satisfied with the progress the Party had been making in the area of racial equality. They produced a Report outlining their areas of concern and called for greater efforts on the part of the United Bermuda Party to ensure that blacks, not only in the Party but Island-wide, participated on an equal basis in the Island's prosperity. They were aided in the preparation of their report by Dr. Kenneth Clarke, a noted black psychologist from the United States.

The signatories to the Black Caucus Report were:

Gloria J. McPhee
Clarence V. Woolridge
Dr. Clarence E. James
Dr. Stanley Ratteray

Arnold A. Francis
 Anita B.R. Smith
 Helene A. Brown

In 1976 Sir John Sharpe was elected Premier unopposed. However, it soon became very evident that Sir John did not have the support of some members of his parliamentary group. To the public it was obvious that there was discord in the UBP camp. Chairman McNeil Warner did his best to calm the waters and it was under this cloud that the party went to the polls to fight the 1976 election.

In the 1976 election the Party lost four key seats but maintained a good majority of 26-14 seats. The seats lost were:-

Hamilton East	T. Haskins Davis
Hamilton East	Helene Brown
Hamilton West	Dr. John Stubbs
Warwick East	Kirk Kitson

A few months later Mr. Francis "Flip" Galloway died after a long illness and the Sandy's North seat passed to the PLP in a fierce by-election. There was much dissatisfaction among a group of parliamentarians who pressed their point for the resignation of Sir John and on February 14th, 1977 four Cabinet Ministers, namely Dr. Clarence James, Dr. Stanley Ratteray, C.V. (Jim) Woolridge and Mrs. Gloria McPhee resigned from the Sharpe Cabinet.

In spite of the Party infighting the period 1976-77 was a watershed period for the Government and several significant achievements were attained, laying the foundation for the successes of the 1980's.

Until 1976 the Government incurred a substantial debt as capital projects came on line and the UBP began to complete the various projects outlined in its original manifesto. However, with the establishment of OPEC and the quadrupling of oil prices, it was evident that this policy must cease and the Finance Minister, David

Gibbons, introduced the concept of the balanced budget and pledged to reduce the mounting National Debt. He also determined that the hospital levy could not be met from the consolidated fund and introduced the hospital levy to meet escalating health costs. This created a solid financial base for the Government to tackle other priorities identified in 1977-78.

In February, 1977 Dr. Clarence Terceira was again elected as Chairman of the Party for a period of one year to try to bring the different factions of the Party together. After several meetings he was successful in healing most of the rift in the Party and, in a packed meeting one year later at the Astwood Hall, a fresh Slate of Officers was elected:-

Luis Bernardo	Chairman
Julian Hall	Deputy Chairman
Ward Young	Deputy Chairman
Arnold Todd, Jr.	Treasurer
Llewellyn Peniston	Secretary

It was at this time that the Under 40 Caucus, the Party's first youth wing, was established with Mr. Michael Winfield as its President.

Sir John Sharpe resigned in August, 1977 and David Gibbons became Premier on August 26th, 1977 in a close election against Clarence (Jim) Woolridge. He immediately set about to reorganise his new team. He engaged the services of David Garth Associates from New York City. They were fresh from victories for the position of Mayor of New York, Edward Koch, and Governor of New York, Hugh Carey, plus the successful campaign for the Christian Democratic Party of Venezuela. In spite of these efforts the Party remained divided, not so much between the Parliamentary Group as between the Officers and the Parliamentary Group.

Garth Associates, under the able direction of Premier Gibbons, introduced the concept of scientific polling as a political tool. The

results clearly showed that the party did not have its priorities in order. Prior to the first poll housing was identified as the most important consideration, followed by youth and recreation, helping the needy and changing the tax system.

The result of the first poll showed that the top priority was clearly improvements in the educational system, care of the elderly, followed by economic development and housing a poor fourth. The Government then secured the services of Dr. Kenneth Clarke, who was then engaged in September, 1977 as a consultant in sociological matters to Government. Bermuda benefitted tre-



mendously as Stonington became a reality, geriatric facilities were extended and senior citizens received numerous concessions including a reduction in land tax and nominal public transportation fees.

Sir David Gibbons had a difficult time with his new group of Officers as they were perceived by the Government as trying to dictate Government policy. The Officers on the other hand had stated that they were committed to have the grass roots of the Party play a more significant role in the initiation of Government policy. The two sides remained firm and, as a result, Julian Hall, Arnold Todd, and Llewellyn Peniston resigned. Luis Bernardo did not stand for re-election and Ward

Young went in as Chairman in early 1980.

It was with this backdrop of success and failure that Sir David Gibbons called a general election in 1980. Ward Young resigned as Chairman to contest a primary in Pembroke West Central against Dr. Clarence James and Ann Cartwright-DeCouto. Because of a dispute over primary rules this primary caused the Premier to call for a new UBP Constitution and specific changes in the rules for the conduct of primaries. Sir John Plowman was brought in as Party Chairman because it was believed a Senior Cabinet Minister was needed to bring the Party together.

In spite of a Campaign Committee, Chaired by Dr. Stanley Ratteray, ably assisted by Mr. Kirk Cooper, Mr. Cyril Rance and others, the Party lost another four seats to the PLP. It was truly their darkest hour as the makeup of the House of Assembly was UBP 22, PLP 18.

The seats lost were:-

Hamilton West	Paul DeLaChevotiere
Warwick East	Marischal Astwood
Warwick West	Quinton Edness
Sandys North	J.C. Astwood

New UBP faces were:-

Henry Hayward	St. George's North
Gladwin Doc Hall	St. George's North
Anthony Correia	Smith's South
Ann DeCouto	Pembroke West Central
William McPhee	Pembroke West
Vincent Bridgewater	Paget West

In spite of the election results Sir David worked to bring the Party up from its lowest point since its inception. However, looming on the horizon was the Government and Hospital negotiations with the Bermuda Industrial Union. These negotiations had been deadlocked since October, 1980 and were compounded by Union demands that the Union receive not only the horrendous cost of living adjustments necessary because of the spiralling retail price index but they demanded catch-up for monies lost in the

previous years because of the retail price excesses in those years. The Government remained unmoved and the Country went to battle with the BIU.

The BIU called out the hotels, the schools, all Government Departments and the Hospitals to make their point but the Government remained steadfast in their belief that the Union demands were too excessive. The Union went further and picketed the Causeway and the Airport, discouraging our visitors from entering the Island. The hoteliers responded by advising all visitors that they should leave the Island. We sent our visitors home and tourism dropped to nil, our major source of funds dropped to nothing. The Island was at a standstill.

Through the last minute efforts of the Minister for Home Affairs, the Hon. John Swan, and his Permanent Secretary, Mr. Kenneth Richardson, the dispute was resolved. The Country set about to pick up the pieces of our economy and the Government smarted under public opinion.

In December, 1981 Sir David Gibbons announced his intent to resign the post of Premier and the Hon. John Swan defeated Dr. Clarence James for the position on January 15, 1982.

John Swan immediately set out to re-establish the credibility of the Party in the community not only with the electorate but amongst the younger blacks who had been discouraged with both parties. Mr. Michael Winfield remained as Campaign Chairman, while Mr. Edward Williams took the position of Executive Officer and Mr. Raj Nadarajah was appointed his political aide.

With this younger team and the services of Norman Atkins, of Advance Planning in Canada, he took the Country to the polls in February, 1983. The PLP was totally unprepared for a winter election and the electorate returned the Swan Team to power with a

resounding UBP 26, PLP 14 majority.

The new faces were:-

Dr. George Thomas	Hamilton West
Maxwell Burgess	Hamilton West
Harry Soares	Paget West
J. Irving Pearman	Warwick East
Hon. Quinton Edness	Warwick West

In the Senate the new faces were Mr. Paul Leseur, Mr. Llewellyn Peniston and Mr. Gerald Simons, all a part of the new young look of the United Bermuda Party team.

It was also during this election that Young United Bermuda played an important part in certain districts and proved themselves to be an integral supportive part of the Party. Tim Smith was its first President.

The election devastated the PLP and soon their internal bickering became headlines in the Royal Gazette and in August, 1984 nine members of the PLP resigned from the party and announced the formation of a new party called the National Liberal Party (NLP) with Mr. Gilbert Darrell as their leader.

The John Swan team quickly seized the opportunity to strengthen its ranks and an election was called for October, 1985. The team was on the move and the result was the best United Bermuda Party victory since its inception, UBP 31, PLP 7, NLP 2.

The new faces were:-

Colin Pearman	Sandys North
Edward Bailey	Sandys North
Gerald Simons	Warwick East
Dr. David Dyer	Pembroke West
Dr. Clarence Terceira	Pembroke West
Robert V. Barritt	Pembroke East Central
Lawson Mapp	Pembroke East Central
Grace Bell	St. George's South

The new seats were:-

Sandys North (2)
Warwick East (1)
Pembroke East Central (2)

It is also very important that the Party recognize that the single thread of continuity in the Party

throughout most of these years is the two office workers, namely Mrs. Janet Bridgewater and Miss Sonia Smith whose administrative skills and dedication to service kept the Party's Central Office functioning efficiently and effectively.

After the 1985 General Election the new Party Constitution came into effect and with it the following were elected as Party Officers:-

Senator Charles E. Marshall	Chairman
Glennis Dickinson	Deputy Chairman
Collington Perinchief	Deputy Chairman
John Burville	Deputy Chairman
Michael Spurling	Deputy Chairman
Ward Young	Deputy Chairman
Altimont Roberts	Secretary
Edgar Wilkinson	Treasurer

In December, 1985 Mr. Edward Williams resigned as Executive Officer and Mr. Lawrence G. Scott was appointed to that position in May, 1986.

On January 15, 1987 John Swan became the longest serving Premier or Government Leader of Bermuda.

SOME OF
THE 1983
PARLIAMENT
ARY
ELECTION
CANDIDATES





OLIVER RENDELL ARTTON, J.P.
Served, M.C.P. Hamilton West
Served, Member, Labour Board
Served, Chairman, Building Authority
Served, Member, Finance Committee
Served, Member, Board of Health
Served, Member, Franchise Committee



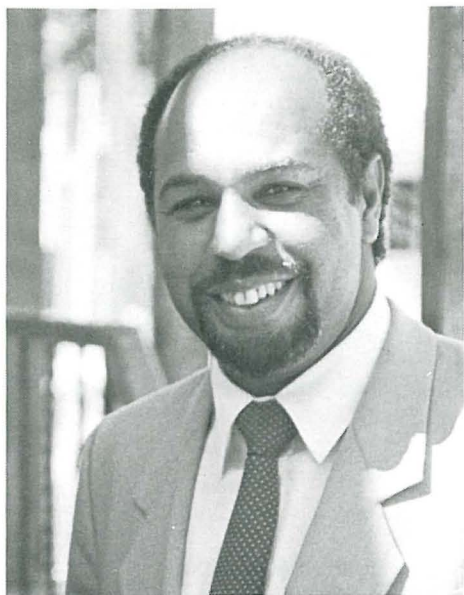
**SIR JEFFREY CARLTON ASTWOOD, Kt.,
C.B.E., E.D.**
Served, M.C.P. Sandys North
Served, Deputy Speaker, House of
Assembly
Served, Speaker, House of Assembly
Served, Commanding Officer of the
Bermuda Rifles
Served, First Commanding Officer of the
new Bermuda Regiment



JEFFREY CHRISTOPHER ASTWOOD
Served, M.P. Sandys North
Served, Officer, United Bermuda Party
Served, Deputy Chairman, Board of
Education
Served, Member, Race Relations
Advisory Council
Served, Member, Air Transport
Licensing Board
Served, Member, Broadcasting
Commission



WILLIAM MARISCHAL ASTWOOD
Served, M.P. Warwick East
Served, Chairman, Parks and Beaches
Advisory Committee
Served, Deputy Chairman, Board of
Public Works
Served, Deputy Chairman, Board of
Agriculture and Fisheries
Served, Deputy Chairman, Dog
Authority
Served, Member, Public Accounts
Committee
Served, Member, Regulations
Committee



EDWARD PHILLIP BAILEY, M.P.
M.P. Sandys North
Member, Tourism Board



ERNEST HARLINGTON BARNES
Served, M.C.P. Warwick West
Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, Member, Board of Works
Served, B.V.F.A.
Served, Local Forces Board



RONALD L. BARNARD
Served, Deputy Chairman, United
Bermuda Party
Served, Deputy Chairman, Bermuda
Hospitals Board



LIONEL M. BARNES
Served, M.C.P. Paget West
Served, Member, Currency Exchange
and Control Board
Served, Select Committee, 1949 Social
Security Act
Served, Member, Board of Agriculture



HON. FREDERICK JOHN BARRITT,
C.B.E., J.P., M.P.
 M.P. Devonshire South
 Speaker, House of Assembly
 Served, Deputy Speaker, House of
 Assembly
 Served, Minister of Transport
 Served, Minister of Marine and Air
 Services



GRACE ALATTA BELL, M.P.
 M.P. St. George's South
 Chairman, Bermuda Nursing Council
 Served, Member, Youth and Sport Board
 Served, Member, Private Cars
 Committee



HON. ROBERT VAUGHAN BARRITT, J.P.,
M.P.
 M.P. Pembroke East Central
 Minister of Community and Cultural
 Affairs
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
 Transport, Marine and Air Services
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
 Education
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Youth,
 Sport and Recreation
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Health
 and Social Services



COLIN HAMILTON BENBOW
 Served, M.P. Devonshire South
 Served, Chairman, Board of Works,
 Agriculture and Fisheries
 Served, Government Representative
 C.P.A. Committee
 Served, Member, Panel of Assembly
 Chairmen



LUIS MANUEL BERNARDO, M.B.E.
Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
Party
Served, Deputy Chairman, United
Bermuda Party
Served, Member, Marine and Air Board



**DR. VINCENT ROLAND CHESTERFIELD
BRIDGEWATER**
Served, M.P., Paget West
Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Community Affairs
Served, Member, Board of Health
Served, Member, Public Service
Vehicles Licensing Board
Served, Member, Bermuda Dental Board



HELENE DARRELL BROWN
Served, M.P., Hamilton East
Served, Chairman, Health and Welfare
Committee
Served, Secretary, Hamilton West,
United Bermuda Party
Served, Member, Women's Civic and
Political Association



**HON. MAXWELL ARISTON BURGESS,
M.P.**
M.P. Hamilton West
Minister of Youth, Sport and Recreation



JAMES NEVILLE BURNETT-HERKES
Served, M.C.P. Sandys North



SENATOR HON. CHARLES THEODORE MILLER COLLIS, J.P.
Minister of Legislative Affairs
Government Spokesman, Senate
Served, Minister, Health and Social Services
Served, Member, Bermuda Monetary Authority
Served, Member, Public Funds Investment Committee
Served, Member, Treatment of Offenders Committee
Served, Member, Development Application Board



EDMUND KIRKLAND COOPER, C.A., O.B.E., J.P.
Served, Treasurer, United Bermuda Party
Served, Chairman, Campaign Committee, United Bermuda Party
Chairman, Tourism Board
Member, Civil Aviation Board
Member, Economic Council
Member, Air Advisory Council
Member, Campaign Committee



HON. SIR GILBERT ALEXANDER COOPER, Kt., C.B.E., E.D.
Served, M.C.P. Pembroke South
Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, Chairman, House Finance Committee
Served, Member, Corporation of Hamilton
Served, Mayor of Hamilton
Served, Chairman, Pembroke Parish Vestry



ANTHONY TAVARES CORREIA, M.P.
 M.P. Smith's South
 Served, Member, Defence Board
 Served, Member, Youth and Sport Board
 Served, Member, Labour Advisory
 Council
 Served, Member, Smith's Parish Council
 Served, Chairman, Board of
 Immigration



**HON. THOMAS HASKINS DAVIS, J.P.,
 M.P.**
 M.P. Hamilton East
 Minister of the Environment
 Served, Chairman, Board of Public
 Works and Agriculture
 Served, Chairman, Public Service
 Vehicles Licensing Board
 Served, Chairman, Board of
 Immigration



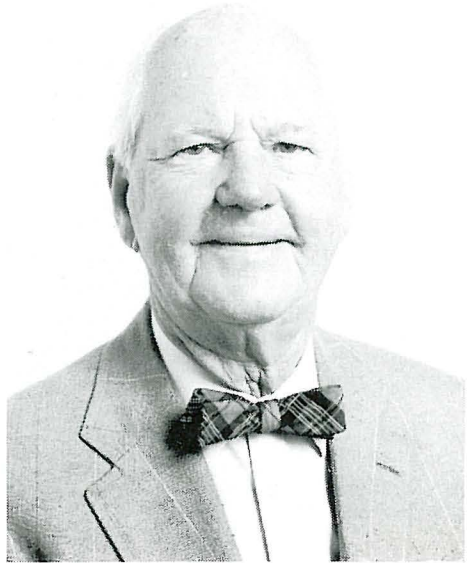
WILLIAM MILNER COX, M.P.
 M.P. Devonshire South
 Served, Minister of Education
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
 Education
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Health
 and Social Services
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
 Government and Commercial
 Services
 Served, Chairman, Board of Education



**HON. ANN FRITH CARTWRIGHT DE
 COUTO, J.P., M.P.**
 M.P. Pembroke West Central
 Minister of Health and Social Services
 Served, Minister of Community Affairs
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
 Community Affairs
 Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
 Party, Parliamentary Caucus
 Member, Mental Health Review
 Committee



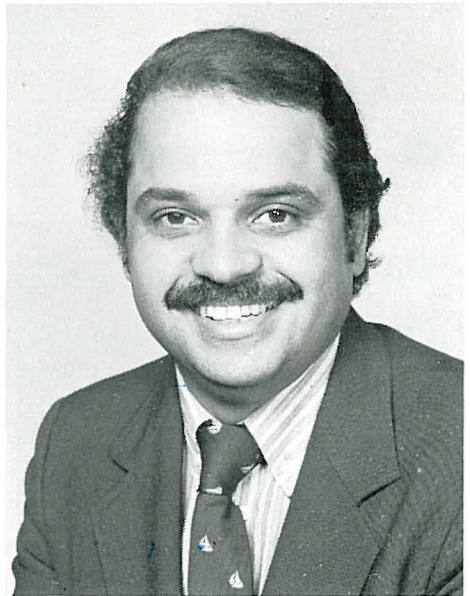
ERNEST DAVID DE COUTO, M.P.
M.P. Smith's North
Served, Minister, Youth and Sports
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Education
Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Home
Affairs
Served, House of Assembly, Joint Select
Committee
Chairman, United Bermuda Party,
Parliamentary Caucus



SIR NICHOLAS BAYARD DILL, Kt., C.B.E.
Served, M.C.P. Devonshire North
Served, Chairman, Board of Trade
Served, Chairman, Board of Public
Works
Served, Chairman, Trade Development
Board
Served, Chairman, Board of
Immigration



**DR. PAUL ALEXANDER DELA
CHEVOTIERE**
Served, M.P. Hamilton West
Served, Member, Legislative Council



DR. DAVID FORREST DYER, M.P.
M.P. Pembroke West
Member, Bermuda Dental Board



**HON. QUINTON LANCELOT EDNESS,
J.P., M.P.**

M.P. Warwick West
Minister of Works and Housing
Served, Minister, Health and Social
Services
Served, Minister, Marine and Air
Services
Served, Minister, Community Affairs
Served, Minister, Works, Housing,
Agriculture and Fisheries
Served, Member, Governor's Council
Served on numerous Boards and
Committees



JOHNI ELLIOTT

Served, First Executive Officer, United
Bermuda Party



WARREND. EVE

Served, M.P. Pembroke West Central



**ARNOLD ADOLPHUS FRANCIS, C.B.E.,
J.P.**

Served, Legislative Council
Served, Vice President, Legislative
Council
Served, Member, Trade Development
Board
Served, Chairman, Race Relations
Council
Served, Chairman, Development
Applications Board



SOLOMON FRANCIS FURBERT
Served, Member, Senate
Served, Chairman, Community Affairs
Served, Member, Development
Applications Board
Served, Member, Hamilton Parish
Council



BERNARD FRANCIS GALLOWAY
Served, M.P. Sandys North
Served, Government Whip
Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Health
and Welfare
Served, Chairman, Board of Public
Works
Served, Chairman, Roads Advisory
Board
Served, Chairman, Water Committee



HON. SIR JOHN DAVID GIBBONS, K.B.E.
Served, M.P. Pembroke West
Served, Premier of Bermuda
Served, Minister, Health and Welfare
Served, Minister, Finance
Served, Chairman, Board of Education



**RICHARD MASTERS GORHAM, C.B.E.,
D.F.C.**
Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Finance
Served, Member, Board of Public Works
Served, Member, Board of Agriculture
Served, Member, Government
Marketing Board
Served, Chairman, Finance Committee,
United Bermuda Party



LAWRENCE PATRICK GUTTERIDGE,
O.B.E.

Served, M.P. Smith's South
Served, Deputy Chairman, Board of
Health
Served, Chairman, Marine and Ports
Served, Member, Civil Service
Committee
Served, Chairman, Smith's Parish
Vestry
Represented Bermuda at numerous
overseas functions



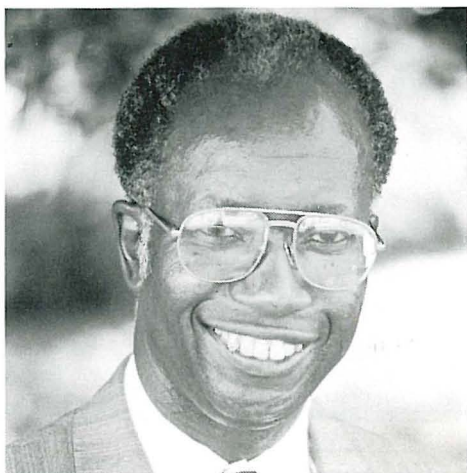
GLADWIN DOCC. HALL, C.P.M., L.S.M.,
M.P.

M.P. St. George's North
Served, Common Councillor,
Corporation of St. George's



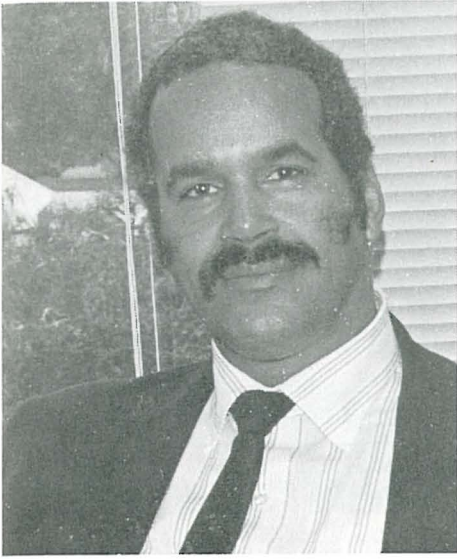
JOSEPH HENRY HAYWARD

Served, M.P. St. George's North
Served, Member, Public Works
Committee
Served, Government Whip
Served, Chairman, Convict Bay
Committee
Served, Member, Bermuda Hospitals
Board
Served, Member, Private Bills Select
Committee
Served, Member, Public Service
Vehicles Licensing Committee



DR. HON. CLARENCE ELDRIDGE JAMES,
J.P., M.P.

M.P. Pembroke West Central
Deputy Premier
Minister of Finance
Served, Minister, Transport
Served, Minister, Health and Social
Services



HOWARD MICHAEL WALTON KING
 Served, Member, Legislative Council
 Served, Member, Public Funds
 Investment Committee
 Served, Member, Board of Education
 Served, Member, Board of Tourism
 Served, Member, Bermuda Nursing
 Council
 Served, Member, Labour Relations
 Board
 Served, Treasurer, United Bermuda
 Party



ROBERT CECIL LAW
 Served, Executive Officer, United
 Bermuda



PAUL ANDRE LEISEUR
 Served, Member, Senate
 Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
 Party
 Deputy Chairman, Tourism Board
 Chairman, Bermuda College, Board of
 Governors



ROBERT STANLEY LEWIS
 Served, Chairman, St. George's North,
 United Bermuda Party
 Served, Secretary, United Bermuda
 Party
 Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
 Party
 Member, Air Transport Licensing Board
 Member, St. George's Golf Course
 Advisory Committee
 Member, Police Advisory Board



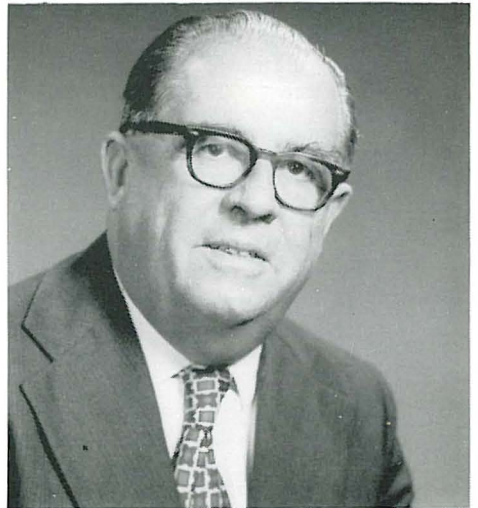
LAWSON EUGENE MAPP, M.P.
M.P. Pembroke East Central
Member, Corporation of Hamilton
Member, Public Vehicles Licensing
Board
Director, Bermuda Housing Corporation



**SENATOR CHARLES EDWARD
MARSHALL**
Member, Senate
Chairman, United Bermuda Party
Member, Human Rights Commission
Member, Sports Development Council
Served, Chairman, Smith's North,
United Bermuda Party



HON. RALPH OWEN MARSHALL, M.P.
M.P. Southampton West
Served, Minister, Transport
Served, Minister, Works and Agriculture
Served, Minister, Health and Social
Services
Served, Minister without Portfolio
Served, Member, Immigration Board



**DR. WILLIAM HENRY COX MASTERS,
O.B.E.**
Served, M.P. Paget West
Served, Minister, Planning
Served, Member, Board of Health
Served, Chairman, Social Welfare Board
Served, Chairman, Development
Applications Board
Served, Chairman, Joint Select
Committee, Contributory Pensions



GLORIA JUANITA McPHEE

Served, M.P. Hamilton West
Served, Minister, Health and Social Services
Served, Minister, Education and Libraries
Served, Minister, Planning, Housing and the Environment
Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Finance
Served, Member, Board of Education



SAMUEL DUGALD WILLIAM McPHEE, M.B.E., J.P.

Served, M.P. Pembroke West
Served, Minister, Transport
Served, Minister, Marine, Air and Transport Services
Served, Minister, Transport Services
Served, Member, Transport Advisory Committee
Served, Chairman, Traffic Review Committee



WILLIAM EUGENE MEYER

Served, M.P. St. George's North
Served, Member, Public Transportation Board
Served, Member, Marine Board



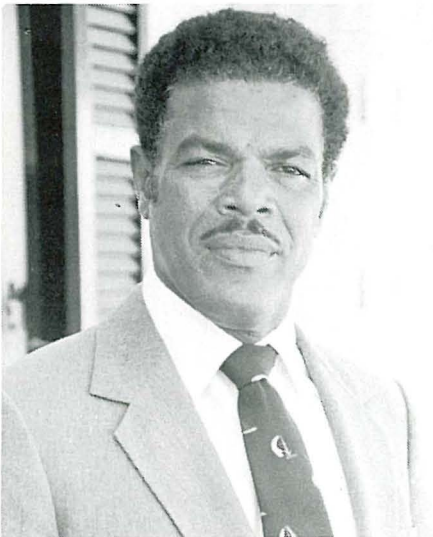
SENATOR REGINALD STUART HILGROVE MINORS

Member, Senate
Chairman, Board of Education
Member, Automotive Advisory Board
Member, Transport Control Technical Advisory
Member, Apprenticeship and Training Council



JOHN MacMILLAN STEVENSON PATTON,
G.C., C.B.E.

Served, M.P. Warwick East
Served, Minister, Works and Agriculture
Served, Deputy Party Leader, United
Bermuda Party
Served, Member, Board of Education
Served, Chairman, Board of Works



COLIN WILFRED PEARMAN, M.P.
M.P. Sandys North
Director, West End Development
Corporation
Organizing Chairman, Chamber of
Commerce, Sandys
Served, Member, Race Relations
Council



JAMES APPLEBY PEARMAN

Served, M.P. Pembroke West
Served, Member, Transport Control
Board
Served, Chairman, Public Service
Vehicles Licensing Board
Served, Deputy Chairman, Board of
Works and Agriculture
Served, Chairman, Roads Committee
Served, Chairman, Ports Authority



SIR JAMES EUGENE PEARMAN,

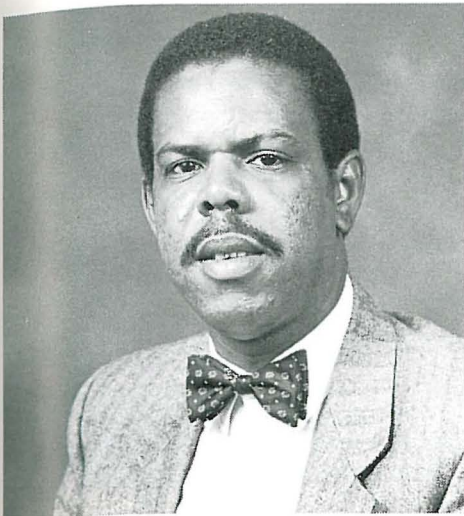
Kt., C.B.E.
Served, M.P. Pembroke West
Served, Member, Executive Council
Served, Chairman, Transport Control
Board
Served, Member, Board of Agriculture
Served, Member, Public Works and
Health
Served, Member, Board of Trade



HON. JOHN IRVING PEARMAN, J.P., M.P.
 M.P. Warwick East
 Minister of Tourism
 Served, Minister, Youth, Sport and Recreation
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Home Affairs
 Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Tourism
 Served, Member, Public Transportation Board



FERNANCE BENTO PERRY
 Served, M.P. Pembroke West
 Served, Deputy Chairman, Transport Control Board
 Served, Chairman, Industrial Development Council
 Served, Chairman, Treatment of Offenders Commission
 Served, Chairman, House Printing Committee



SENATOR LLEWELLYN ARNETT JAMES PENISTON, M.B.I.M.
 Member, Senate
 Senior Parliamentary Secretary for Government in the Senate
 Director, Bermuda Housing Corporation
 Served, Deputy Chairman, Treatment of Offenders Commission



HON. SIR JOHN ROBIN PLOWMAN, Kt., C.B.E.
 Served, Member, Legislative Council
 Served, Minister, Organisation
 Served, Minister, Marine and Air Services
 Served, Minister, Government and Commercial Services
 Served, Chairman, Ports Facilities Commission
 Served, Vice Chairman and Chairman, Social Services
 Served, Member, Executive Council, Organisation



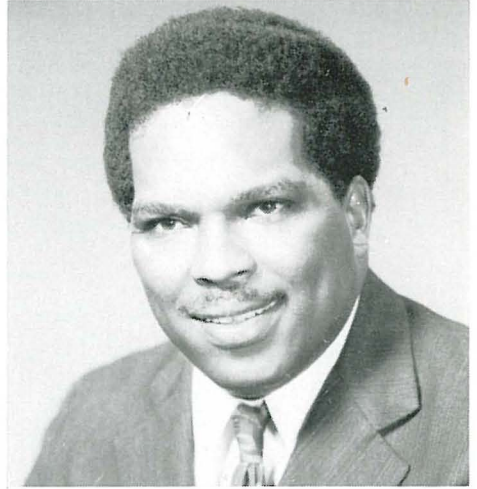
GAYOUSE E. POWELL

Served, M.C.P. Southampton East
Served, Member, Board of Health
Served, Member, Social Welfare Board



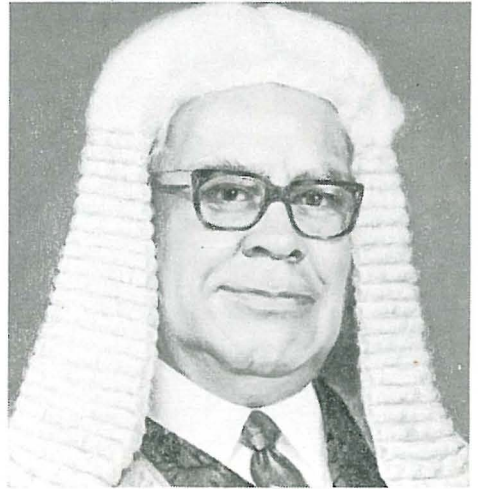
CYRIL EVERARD RANCE, M.B.E.

Served, M.P. Pembroke West Central
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Finance
Served, Member, Transport Control
Board
Served, Chairman, Marine and Ports
Served, Chairman, Board of
Immigration
Served, Chairman, 1980 Census
Served, Chairman, Rance Report,
International Companies



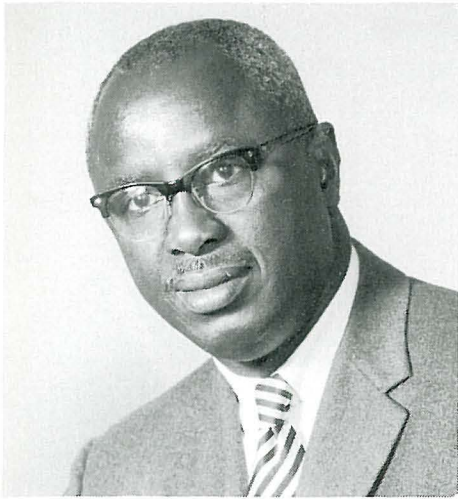
**DR. EDWARD STANLEY DAVIS
RATTERAY, C.B.E.**

Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, Minister without Portfolio
Served, Minister, Planning and the
Environment
Served, Member, Executive Council,
Education
Served, Chairman, Campaign
Committee, United Bermuda Party
Served, Member, Board of Education



**SIR GEORGE OSWALD RATTERAY, Kt.,
C.B.E.**

Served, M.C.P. Sandys South
Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, President, Legislative Council
Served, Member, Executive Council
Served, Member, Board of Immigration
Served, Member and Chairman, Board
of Transportation



SIR EDWARD TRENTON RICHARDS, Kt., C.B.E.

Served, M.P. Warwick East
Served, First Premier of Bermuda
Served, Leader, United Bermuda Party
Served, Member, Executive Council
Served, Minister, Immigration and Labour
Served on numerous Government Boards and Committees



HON. SIR JOHN HENRY SHARPE, Kt., C.B.E., J.P., M.P.

M.P. Warwick West
Minister of Labour and Home Affairs
Served, Premier of Bermuda
Served, Deputy Premier of Bermuda
Served, Minister, Finance
Served, Minister, Marine and Air Services



GERALD DENNIS EDISON SIMONS, J.P., M.P.

M.P. Warwick East
Minister of Education
Served, Member, Senate
Served, Minister, Community and Cultural Affairs
Served, Minister, Industry and Technology
Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Health and Social Services
Served, Parliamentary Secretary, Education
Served, Member, Tourism Board

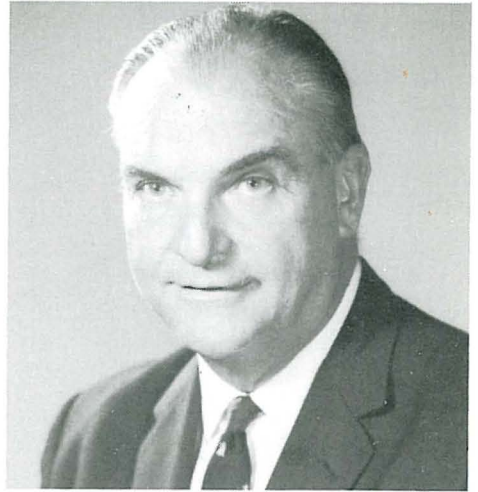


ANITA BARBARA ROWLING SMITH, J.P.

Served, M.P. St. George's North
Served, Member, Public Accounts Board
Served, Deputy Chairman, Marine and Ports
Served, Member, Road Safety Council
Served, Member, Pornography Committee
Served, Member, Abortion Committee



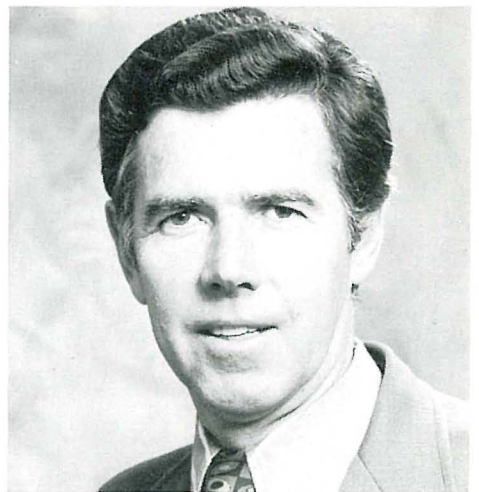
CLARENCE PHILLIP DAVID SMITH, M.P.
M.P. St. George's North
Member, Civil Aviation Advisory
Committee
Member, Public Transportation Board



SIR ARTHUR DUDLEY SPURLING,
Kt., C.B.E.
Served, M.P. St. George's South
Served, Speaker, House of Assembly
Served, Member, Executive Council,
Education
Served, Chairman, Board of Education
Served, Chairman, Board of Trade
Served, Chairman, Board of
Immigration



HARRY WILLIAM SOARES, M.P.
M.P. Paget West
Chairman, Bermuda Hospitals Board
Chairman, Board of Immigration
Served, Member, Race Relations
Council



HON. SIDNEY ROBERT STALLARD, J.P.
M.P.
M.P. St. George's South
Minister of Transport
Served, Chairman, Board of Tourism
Served, Member, Civil Aviation
Licensing Board
Served, Member, Defence Board
Served, Member, Marine and Ports
Authority



DR. HON. JOHN DOEHN STUBBS,
F.R.C.S., J.P., M.P.
M.P. Paget East
Served, Member, Legislative Council
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Organisation
Served, Minister, Planning, Housing and
the Environment
Served, Minister, Industry and
Technology



LANCELOT INGLIS SWAN, J.P.
M.P. St. George's South
Served, Minister, Youth and Sport
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Community Affairs



HON. JOHN WILLIAM DAVID SWAN, J.P.,
M.P.
M.P. Paget East
Premier of Bermuda
Served, Minister, Marine and Air
Services
Served, Minister, Home Affairs
Served on numerous Government Boards
and Committees



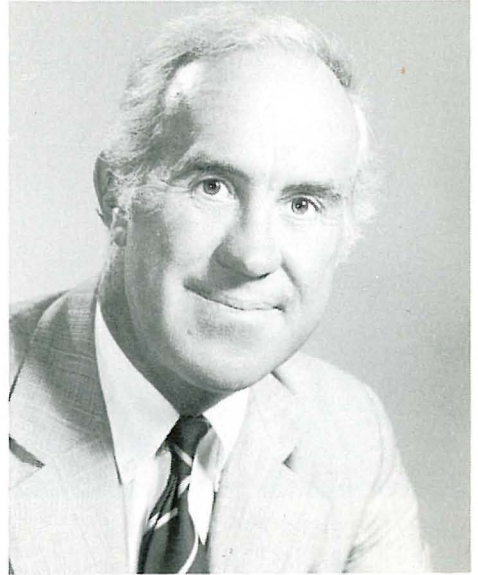
DR. CLARENCE REGINALD TERCEIRA,
B.Sc., L.D.S., M.P.
M.P. Pembroke West
Director, Bermuda Housing Corporation
Founder Member, United Bermuda Party
First Treasurer, United Bermuda Party
Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
Party
Served, Chairman, Board of Public
Works



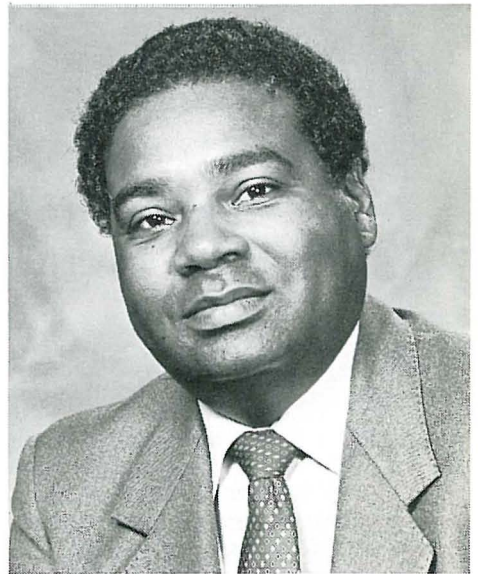
DR. GEORGE EDLINGTON THOMAS,
M.D., M.P.
M.P. Hamilton West
Served, Minister, Education
Served, Chairman, Board of Education



S. SEWARD TODDINGS, O.B.E., J.P.
Served, M.C.P. St. George's East



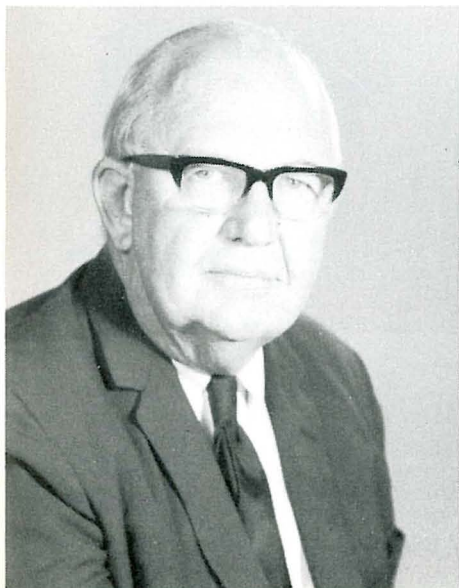
DeFOREST WHEELER TRIMMINGHAM,
O.B.E.
Served, M.P. Paget East
Chairman, Air Transport Licensing
Board
Served, Parliamentary Secretary,
Aviation
Served, Chairman, Board of Civil
Aviation
Served, Deputy Chairman, Marine
Board



DENNIS GLADWIN TUCKER
Served, Member, Senate
Member, Price Control Commission



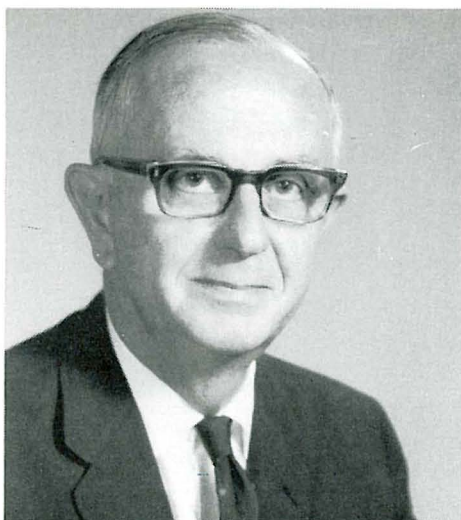
SIR HENRY JAMES TUCKER, K.B.E.
Served, M.P. Paget East
Served, First Government Leader
Served, Member, Executive Council
Founder Member, United Bermuda Party
Served, Chairman, Joint Select
Committee, Racial Relations
Served, Chairman, Board of Health



**LT. COL. JOHN BROWNLOW TUCKER,
T.D., O.B.E.**
Served M.P. St. George's North
Served, Chairman, Junior Training
Schools, Governing Body



**HON. ERNEST WINTHROP PENISTON
VESEY, J.P.**
Served, M.P. Hamilton East
Served, M.P. Smith's North
Served, Deputy Speaker, House of
Assembly
Served, Minister, Works and Agriculture
Served, Minister, Education
Served, Minister, Legislative Affairs



**SIR NATHANIEL HENRY PENISTON
VESEY, Kt., C.B.E.**
Served, M.C.P. Smith's West
Served, M.P. Smith's North
Served, Chairman, Trade Development
Board
Served, Chairman, Finance Committee,
House of Assembly
Served, Member, Executive Council



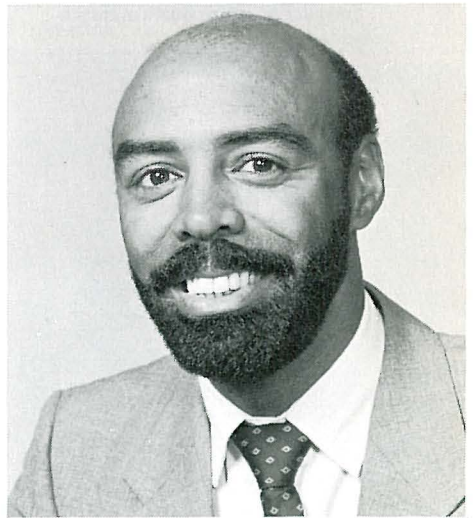
HARRY JOSEPH GEORGE VIERA, M.P.
M.P. Southampton West
Served, Minister without Portfolio
Served, Member, Board of Education
Served, Member, Board of Tourism
Served, Member, Board of Public Works
Served, Member, Public Accounts
Committee



JAMES McNEIL WARNER
Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
Party
Chairman, Police Advisory Committee
Member, Treatment of Offenders Board
Served, Member, Special Courts Panel



DAVID EDMUND WILKINSON, M.P.
M.P. Paget West
Deputy Speaker, House of Assembly
Chairman, Public Funds Investment
Committee
Served, Minister, Planning
Served on numerous Government Boards

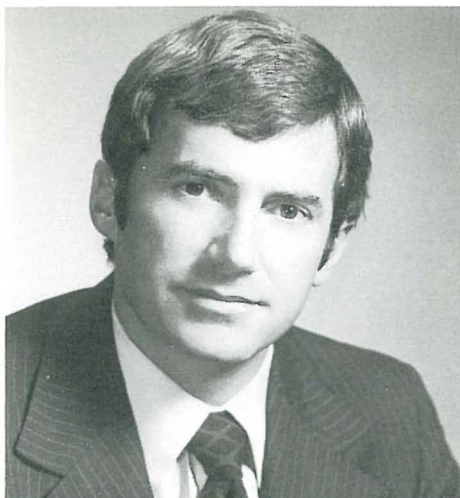


WILLIAM EDWARD WILLIAMS
Served, Executive Officer, United
Bermuda Party



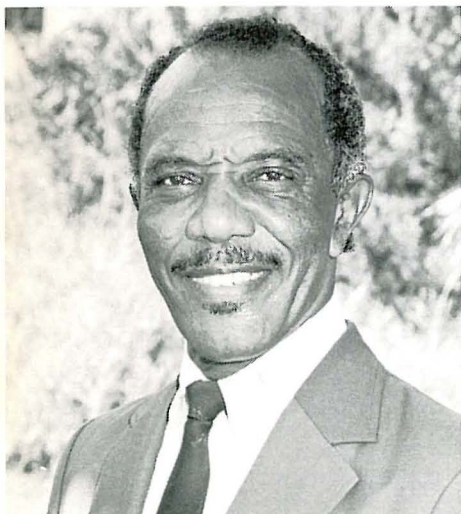
SENATOR MICHAEL JAMES WINFIELD

Member, Senate
Parliamentary Secretary, Health and
Social Services
Parliamentary Secretary, Transport
Chairman, Campaign Committee,
United Bermuda Party
Member, Board of Tourism
Served, President, Under 40 Caucus,
United Bermuda Party



GIBSON WARD YOUNG

Served, Chairman, United Bermuda
Party
Served, Treasurer, United Bermuda
Party
Served, Chairman, Bermuda Hospitals
Board
Served, Member, Board of Health
Served, Member, Race Relations
Council
Director, Bermuda Housing Corporation



HON. CLARENCE VERNON WOOLRIDGE,

M.P.
M.P. Smith's South
Served, Government Whip
Served, Minister, Labour and
Immigration
Served, Deputy Premier
Served, Minister, Tourism



CUMMINGS VAIL ZUILL

Served, M.C.P. Smith's West
Served, M.P. Smith's North
Served, Member, Executive Council,
Planning
Served, Member, Board of Agriculture
Served, Chairman, Civil Service
Committee, House of Assembly



LARRY SCOTT
Executive Officer of the United Bermuda
Party



UNSUCCESSFUL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION CANDIDATES

Pearl I. Adderley
Walton H. Allen
Audrey A. Benevides
Carmen Blackett
Terrance Brannon
Junius Burrows
Marlene Butterfield-Landy
Walter Cross
Kenneth C. Daniels
Michael Darling
Rex Darrell
H.A. Davidson
Dr. Paul DeLaChevotiere
William E. Douglas
PM Foggo
Arnold A. Francis
S. Francis Furbert
Doris M. Goodman
John Harvey
Leslie Holder
Alma V. Hunt
K. Edward Kelly

H. Michael W. King
Kirkham Kitson
Paul A. Leseur
Bernard C.C. Manders
Reginald Minors
R.D. Outerbridge
Clarence L. Parfitt
Russell L. Pearman
E. Collington Perinchief
B. Asquith L. Phillips
Reginald S. Raynor
Lawrence G. Scott
Hubert Smith, Sr.
Ann E. Staskow
W.F. Marshall Stoneham
Kim Swan
Frederick Thomas
Charles Vaucrosson
H. Watlington
Michael Williams
G. Ward Young

